IN THE CLAIMS:



1. (currently amended) A disturbance estimated type estimated-type control system comprising:

a control object;

disturbance estimating means for estimating a disturbance added to an input of the control object based on in accordance with an input signal to be inputted in into the control object and a detection signal detected from the control object;

compensating means for compensating for <u>a deviation</u>

<u>between</u> the detection signal <u>and a target value</u> and <u>for</u>

outputting a <u>corresponding</u> control signal; and

control signal of the compensating means from a disturbance estimated value of by the disturbance estimating means. from the control signal and considering a subtraction result as the input signal, wherein

a mathematical model (nominal model) of the control object comprising of a state equation and a transfer function is prepared by system identification based on an experiment,

the compensating means is designed from the mathematical model (nominal model), and

the disturbance estimating means is prepared from an expanded state equation (expansion system) comprising of a

mathematical model (expansion model) taking a disturbance into
account with respect to the mathematical model (nominal
model).

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2. (currently amended) A gas compressor control
system comprising:

a variable displacement type gas compressor having displacement altering means that is capable of altering a displacement within a compressing chamber and an evaporator;

displacement altering means for altering a

displacement of gas in the compressing chamber of the variable

displacement type gas compressor;

input means for inputting an input signal to be inputted in into the displacement altering means;

detecting means for detecting a detection signal in which at least one piece of information among an corresponding to one of ambient air temperature in a room, an air temperature at an outlet of an the evaporator, a flow of a refrigerant flowing through the variable displacement type gas compressor flow, and a pressure of the refrigerant pressure on a suction side of the compressing chamber a gas compressor and the like is detected;

disturbance estimating means for estimating a disturbance of the variable displacement type gas compressor based on in accordance with the detection signal detected by the detecting means and the input signal input into the displacement altering means;

ale contd. compensating means for compensating for <u>a deviation</u>

<u>between</u> the detection signal <u>and a target value and for</u>

<u>outputting to output</u> a <u>corresponding</u> control signal; and

control signal of the compensating means for subtracting the control signal of the compensating means from a disturbance estimated value of by the disturbance estimating means from the control signal to consider a subtraction result the input signal.

3. (currently amended) A method of designing a
disturbance estimated type estimated-type control system,
comprising the steps of:

providing a control object;

preparing a mathematical model of the control
object;

providing an expanded state equation comprised of the mathematical model of the control object and a mathematical model of a disturbance applied to the control object;

designing from the expanded state equation a disturbance estimating device means for estimating a the disturbance added to an input of the control object in accordance with based on an input signal to be inputted into in the control object and a detection signal detected from the control object;

ale contra designing from the mathematical model of the control object a compensating device means for compensating for a deviation between the detection signal and a target value and for outputting a control signal; and

calculating means for subtracting the control signal of the compensating device from a disturbance estimated value of by the disturbance estimating device. means from the control signal and considering a subtraction result as the input signal, wherein

preparing a mathematical model (nominal model) of
the control object comprising of a state equation and a
transfer function by system indentification;

preparing an expanded state equation (expansion system comprising of the mathematical model and a mathematical model of a disturbance;

designing the disturbance estimating means from the state equation (expansion system); and

designing the compensating means from the mathematical model (nominal model).

4. (currently amended) A method of designing a disturbance estimated type estimated-type control system according to claim 3, wherein claim 3; further comprising the steps of determining whether or not the expanded state equation (expansion system) is observable and, if it is determined to be unobservable, compulsorily adding an error of

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10% or less to a coefficient corresponding to an A matrix and/or a C matrix of the <u>expanded</u> state equation (expansion system) or to a zero-th dimension term of a transfer function numerator of the mathematical model of the control object and preparing an expansion system including the <u>error</u>, <u>error to</u> thereby <u>establish</u> <u>establishing</u> observability.

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- 5. (new) A disturbance estimating-type control system according to claim 1; further comprising means for designing the compensating means utilizing a first mathematical model of the control object; and means for designing the disturbance estimating means utilizing an expansion system comprised of the mathematical model.
- 6. (new) A gas compressor control system according to claim 2; wherein the disturbance of the variable displacement type gas compressor comprises a variation in the number of rotations of the variable displacement type gas compressor.
- 7. (new) A disturbance estimated-type control system comprising:
 - a control object;
- a disturbance estimating device for estimating a disturbance of the control object in accordance with an input signal inputted into the control object and a detection signal detected from the control object;

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a compensator for compensating for a deviation between the detection signal and a preselected value of the detection signal and for outputting a corresponding control signal; and

a subtractor for subtracting the control signal of the compensator from a disturbance estimated value of the disturbance estimating device.

- 8. (new) A disturbance estimated-type control system according to claim 7; wherein the control object comprises a variable displacement-type gas compressor.
- 9. (new) A disturbance estimated-type control system according to claim 8; wherein the variable displacement-type gas compressor comprises an evaporator and a compression chamber; and wherein the detection signal comprises one of an air temperature at an outlet of the evaporator and a refrigerant pressure on a suction side of the compression chamber.
- 10. (new) A gas compressor control system according to claim 7; wherein the disturbance of the variable displacement-type gas compressor comprises a variation in the number of rotations of the variable displacement type gas compressor.